# **COURSE STRUCTURE FOR B.TECH. SECOND YEAR**

		SEMESTER III					B.TECH.	Second	d year				
Sr.				Tea	aching So	cheme			E	xam S	cheme		
N	Course Code	Course Name		-			Llung freede	-	Theory		Pra	ctical	Total
0			L	Т	Р	С	Hrs/wk	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks
1	MA-201T	Mathematics-III	3	1	0	7	4	30	60	10			100
2	PE-201	Petroleum Geology	3	0	0	6	3	30	60	10			100
3	PE-203	Thermodynamics of Reservoir Fluids	3	1	0	7	4	30	60	10			100
4	PE-204T		<mark>3</mark>	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	3	30	60	10			100
	PE-204P	Earth Science	0	0	2	1	2				25	25	50
5	PE- 211	Energy Resources	3	0	0	6	3	30	60	10			100
6	EE-213T	Basics of Measurement and Control	2	1	0	5	3	30	60	10			100
7	PE-226T	Sadimentary Coolegy	3	0	0	6	3	30	60	10			100
	PE-226P	Sedimentary Geology	0	0	2	1	2				25	25	50
8	SC-204T	Petroleum Chemistry	2	0	0	4	2	30	60	10			100
0	SC-204P	retroledin Chemistry	0	0	2	1	2				25	25	50
		Total	22	3	6	50	31						950

MS = Mid Semester, ES = End Semester;

IA = Internal assessment (like quiz, assignments etc)

LW= Laboratory Work LE = laboratory Exam

					MA 201T	Mathematic	s - III					
	Te	achin	g Sche	me		1	Examination	Scheme				
L T P C Hrs/Week Theory Practical Total												
_	'			HIS/ WEEK	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks		
3	1	0	7	4	30 60 10 100							

Unit 1 Hours:- 12

**Complex Variable:** Function of a Complex variable, Cauchy-Riemann equations, Analytic function, Conformal mapping, Some standard & special conformal mappings, Definition of a Complex line integral, Cauchy"s integral theorem, Cauchy"s Integral formula, Residue theorem, Calculation of residues, Evaluation of real definite integrals.

Unit 2 Hours:- 10

**Special Functions:** Power series method to solve the equation, Frobenius method for solution near regular singular points, Legendre's equation, Legendre polynomials, Rodrigue's formula, Bessel's equation.

Unit 3 Hours:- 10

**Partial Differential Equations and its Applications:** Classification of partial differential equations, solutions of one dimensional wave equation, one dimensional unsteady heat flow equation.

Unit 4 Hours:- 10

Two dimensional steady heat flow equation in Cartesian and polar coordinates by variable separable method with reference to Fourier trigonometric series and by Laplace transform technique.

**Total Hours:- 42** 

- 1. Murray Spiegel, Complex Variables with an introduction to Conformal mapping and its applications), McGraw Hill Publication.
- 2. S. Arumugam, Complex Analysis, Scitech Publication.
- 3. M.D. Raisinghania, Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations, S. Chand Publication.
- 4. K. Sankara Rao, Introduction to Partial Differential Equations, Prentice-Hall India.

					PE 201 Pe	etroleum Geo	ology						
	Te	achin	g Sche	me			Examination	Scheme					
	т	D	_	Hrs/Week	Theory Practical Total								
_	'	"		mis/ week	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks			
3	0	0	6	3	30 60 10 100								

Unit – 1: Hours:- 8

### **Origin and Occurrences of Petroleum**

Inorganic and organic theory, Transformation of organic matter into petroleum: Bacterial action, evolution of hydrogen and release of oil from sedimentary rocks, Role of heat and pressure, Composition of oil and gas. Mode of occurrences of petroleum.

Unit 2: Hours:- 12

### **Source Migration and Trap**

Source, Source characterization, Source quantification, Oil and gas Window, Migration, Primary and Secondary migration, Mechanism of Migration, Migration quantification, Migration pathways, Traps, Classification of traps, Traps classification based on GWC and OWC, Trapping Mechanism, Seal, Seal integrity study, Seal style.

Unit – 3: Hours:- 10

#### **Petroleum Reservoirs**

Sedimentary controls on porosity, permeability, and saturation, Reservoir geometry and exploration strategies and examples Control on Porosity, permeability and other basic properties of reservoir, Reservoir geometries and exploration strategies and examples.

Unit- 4 Hours:- 12

#### **Petroleum System and Basin Analysis**

Introduction to the petroleum system and Petroleum system criticals, Geochemical fundamentals of basin formation, Burial history curve, Tectonic subsidence analysis, Geothermics: steady state and rifting, Organic geochemistry: Quantity, quality and maturity, , Reservoir-Traps-Seals and analogs, Basin classification, Quantifying uncertainty, minimizing risk and making decisions

**Total Hours:- 42** 

- 1. AAPG Treatise on Petroleum Geology, 1999
- 2. AAPG, Development Geology Reference Manual, 1992
- 3. F. J. Pettijohn, Sedimentary Rocks
- 4. Leverson, Geology of Petroleum, CBS Publishers & Distributors
- 5. Warren, J. (2006) Evaporites: Sediment, resources and Hydrocarbon, Springer Publication
- 6. Ahr, W. M. (2008) Geology of Carbonate reservoir, John Willey and Sons.
- 7. Philip A. Alen & John R. Alen, Basin Analysis-Principles and Applications.

				PE-20	3 Thermody	namics of Re	servoir Fluid	ls			
	Te	achin	g Sche	me		ļ	Examination	Scheme			
	L T P C Hrs/Week Theory Practical Total										
-	•			mis/ week	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks	
3	3 1 7 4 30 60 10 100										

### **Unit-1 Thermodynamic Behavior**

Hours:- 12

Hours:- 10

Thermodynamic behavior of naturally occurring hydrocarbon mixtures; evaluation and correlation.

Unit 2 Hours:- 10

Physical properties of petroleum reservoir fluids including laboratory and empirical methods.

Unit 3 Hours:- 10

Theoretical and experimental analysis of the mechanics and thermodynamics of flowing fluids

#### **Unit-4** State Equation and water Properties

Use of various equations of state, Calculation of compressibility factor and experimental analysis (compositional analysis, constant composition expansion, flash and differential liberation for oil and gas condensate) of reservoir fluids using PVT cell, Water Properties- Water from petroleum reservoirs, water production, water analysis at atmosphere pressure

**Total Hours:- 42** 

- 1. Thermodynamics of Hydrocarbon Reservoirs, Abbas Firoozabadi, McGraw-Hill.
- 2. PVT and Phase behavior of Petroleum Reservoir Fluids, Ali Danesh, Elsevier, 1998.
- 3. Properties of Petroleum Rocks and Fluids, Abhijeet Dandekar.

					PE-204	T Earth Scie	nce						
Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme													
	т	D	_	Hrs/Week	Theory Practical Total								
_	'			mis/ week	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks			
3	3 0 0 4 2 30 60 10 100												

### **Unit 1:- Earth, Mineralogy and Crystallography**

Hours:- 8

Origin of Earth , Age of Earth, Internal Structure and Constitution of Earth Mineralogy, Crystallography of Minerals; Physical, Optical and Chemical properties of minerals; origin and occurrence of minerals

# **Unit-2:- Petrology and Physical Geology**

Hours:- 10

Petrology: Igneous, Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks with respect to their origin mode of occurrence, texture and structures. Classification of rocks, Physical Geology: Weathering and erosion, transporting agents, geological work of wind, river, subsurface water, lakes, volcanoes, glaciers, earthquakes, ocean and seas. Depositional environments, Concepts of Isostacy

### **Unit-3:- Structural Geology**

Hours- 12

Structural Geology-Bedding plane, dip and strike, folds, faults, joints and fracture-classification

### **Unit-4:- Paleontology, Stratigraphy and Plate Tectonics**

Hours-12

Paleontology – Mode of preservation of fossils, uses of fossils, standard geological time scale Startigraphy - Startigraphic sequences of major petroliferous basins of India Plate Tectonics: formation of continents, convergent and divergent plate boundaries, Island Arc system, Ring of Fire

Hours-42

# **Texts and References:**

- 1. P. K. Mukherjee, A Text Book of Geology, The World Press Pvt Ltd., Kolkata,
- 2. Rutley, A Text Book of Mineralogy
- 3. Supriya Mohan Sengupta, An Introduction to Sedimentary Geology
- 4. Anthony R. Philpotts and Jay J. Ague, Principles of Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology, Cambridge University Press.
- **5.** Thornbury, Principles of Geomorphology

					PE 204P	Earth Scienc	e lab			
	Te	achin	g Sche	me		I	Examination	Scheme		
L T P C Hrs/Week Theory Practical Tota										Total
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0	0 0 2 1 2 25 25 50									

**Laboratory Courses:** Practical classes shall be based on theory course content of the corresponding courses.

**Aim**: To understand the basic properties of rocks and minerals to understand and identify them in hand specimen and under microscope.

					PE- 211 E	nergy Resou	ırces						
	Te	achin	g Sche	me			Examination	Scheme					
	т	D	_	Hrs/Week	Theory Practical Total								
_	'	"		HIS/ WEEK	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks			
3	0	0	6	3	30 60 10 100								

Unit 1:- Hours:- 12

Introduction to Energy Resources: Defining Energy; various forms of Energy; Energy Resources Classification- Fossil Fuels (Conventional and Non-conventional Resources); Renewable and Non Renewable energy Resources; Primary Energy (Tradable and Non tradable); Commercial Energy; Non-Commercial Energy; Energy Outlook- Global versus India, Renewable and Non Renewable Energy Resources- Differentiate and option

Unit 2:- Hours:- 10

Study Of Various Energy Resources (Conventional Exploration & Production and Non-Conventional Exploration & Production of Fossil Fuels- Crude Oil, Natural Gas, Coal, Shale Gas, Gas Hydrates , CBM and CMM

Unit 3:- Hours:- 10

Renewable and new Energy Resources, Hydro-Energy- Power from Potential and Kinetic Energy of water; Principle of Hydro power; Location advantage; construction of dam, pen stock, turbine and Generator; Problem related to displacement of population, Mitigating the consequences; Example of Bhkhra- Nangal dam, Tehri Dam, Narmada dam and Ramganga Dam

Solar Energy-Solar Radiation and its measurement; Solar Energy Collectors; Solar Energy Storage; Application of Solar Energy Wind Energy-Basic Principles; Nature of the wind; Power in the wind; Wind Energy Conversion System (WES) the Wind Mills; Electrical Generation System from wind Mills, Energy storage and transmission; Safety System; Environmental aspects, Incentives in India for Wind Energy Bio Energy-Energy from Biomass; Biomass Conversion techniques(Wet process, Dry Process); Photo Synthesis; Biogas generation; Types of Bio Gas plants; Community Biogas plants; Biomass as Source of energy; Methods for obtaining energy from Biomass; thermal Gassification of biomass; Pyrolysis (Destructive distillation)

Unit 4:-

Geothermal Energy- Introduction; Estimation of Geothermal Power; Geothermal Sources; Hydrothermal (Convective) Resources; Geo-pressure Resources; Hot- Dry Rock Resources; Prime Movers for Geothermal Energy Conversion; Application of Geothermal Energy Energy from Oceans- Ocean Thermal Electric Conversion(OTEC); Energy from Tides(Tidal energy; Ocean Waves (Energy and Power from the waves; Wave energy conversion devices; Nuclear Energy-Nuclear fusion and Fission, Nuclear Fuels; Process of power generation from Nuclear plants Hydrogen Energy- Principle; Hydrogen generation process; Hydrogen Storage and Transportation; Utilization of Hydrogen Gas, Hydrogen as alternative fuel for Motor Vehicles Chemical Energy- Fuel Cells( Design, Classification, Types, conversion efficiency; Batteries( advantage for bulk energy storage, Invertors); Mini and Micro Hydel- Small Hydro Development concept; Classification of small Hydro power plants; Turbine and generators for small Hydro plants; Advantage and limitation of small hydro plants;

**Total Hours:- 42** 

- 1. GD Rai, Energy Resources.
- 2. United Nations Framework Classification for Fossil Energy and Mineral Resources
- 3. Twindle, J and Weir, A. D. (2006) Energy Resources, 2<sup>nd</sup> Publication, Taylor and Francis Ltd.

					PE-226T Se	dimentary G	eology						
	Te	achin	g Sche	me			Examination	Scheme					
	т	D	_	Hrs/Week	Theory Practical Total								
-	'			TII S/ VVEEK	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks			
3	3 0 0 6 3 30 60 10 100												

Unit 1:- Hours:- 14

Significance of Sedimentary in Petroleum Industry., Sedimentary Geology Basic, Sedimentary Processes (clastic and non clastic): Transport of sediments, Flow regimes, Diagensis, Textural Properties Sedimentary Structures: Physical, Biological and Chemical

Unit 2:- Hours:- 6

Characterization and Classification of Clastic, Carbonate and Evaporite, rocks,

Unit 3:-

Depositional Environment; Continental Environment: Fluvial, Lake, Aeolian, Alluvial Fan etc., Marginal marine: Esturine, etc., Shallow Marine: Tidal Flats, Beach, Deltaic., Shelf Environment., Deep and Ultra Deep Marine environment

Unit 4:-

Reservoir Sedimentology, Reservoir geometry, Sandstone reservoir, Carbonate reservoir Examples of Indian and Global Classical sedimentary basins.

Total Hours:- 42

#### **Texts and References:**

- 1. Reineck & Singh Depositional Sedimentary Environment
- 2. Tucker & Wright Carbonate Sedimentology
- 3. Boggs S Principles of Sedimentology & Stratigraphy
- 4. Slatt, M. Reservoir Sedimentology
- 5. Petroliferous basins of India Vol 1, 2 & 3

					PE 226P	Sedimentary Ge	eology					
Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme												
	т	D	С	Hrs/Week	Theory Practical Total							
_	•	r	C	mis/ week	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks		
0	0 0 2 1 2 25 25 50											

**Laboratory Courses:** Practical classes shall be based on theory course content of the corresponding courses.

**Aim**: Hand specimen and Thin section of Clastic, carbonate, Evaporite rocks; Sedimentary Structure identification (hand specimen); Study of Cores; Delineation of depositional environment, Reservoir geometry.

					SC-204T Pe	troleum Che	mistry				
Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme											
	т	T P C Hrs/Week Theory Practical Total									
_	•	"		mis/ week	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks	
2	2 0 0 4 2 30 60 10 100										

Unit 1:- Hours:- 4

Properties and General Characteristics of Hydrocarbon, Composition, Molecular types in Petroleum.

Unit 2:- Hours:- 8

Characterization and Analytical Techniques for Crude Oil: Physical properties, Thermal properties, Electrical properties, Optical properties, Chromatographic techniques, Spectroscopic methods (Principles and Applications of UV Visible, IR, and NMR Spectroscopy), Characterization of formation water. SARA Separation methods, Metals and Heteroatoms in Heavy crude oil.

Unit 3:- Hours:-10

Processing and Refining of crude oil: Processing and Refining of crude oil: Distillation, Sweetening and Cracking (basic concepts), Reforming, Isomerization, Alkylation processes, Polymerization processes, Solvent process, Knocking, Octane number and Cetane number, Additives to improve the quality of Diesel and Petrol, Catalysis and Applications of Catalysts (like Zeolite and other catalysts) in separation processes and also in petroleum industries.

Unit 4:- Hours:- 6

Instability and incompatibility of petroleum products

**Total Hours:- 28** 

#### Texts and References:

- 1. Speight, James (1998) Petroleum Chemistry and Refining, Taylor and Francis
- 2. Simanzhenkov, V and Idem, R. (2003) Crude oil Chemistry, Marcel Dekker Inc.

					SC-204P Pe	troleum Che	emistry			
	Te	aching	g Sche	me			Examination	Scheme	•	
L T P C Hrs/Week Theory Practical Total										
-	•			HIS/ WEEK	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks
0	0 0 2 1 2 25 25 50									

**Laboratory Courses**: Practical classes shall be based on theory course content of the corresponding courses.

**Aim**: To evaluate and characterize different types of crude oil samples with the help of modern analytical techniques.

				EE -213	T Basics of	Measureme	nt and Cont	rol					
	Te	achin	g Sche	me		E	Examination	Scheme					
	т	D	_	Hrs/Week	Theory Practical Total								
_	'			HIS/ WEEK	MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks			
2	2 1 0 5 3 30 60 10 100												

Unit 1:- Hours: 7

#### Introduction

Definition of basic measurable parameters-

Defining terminology used- Accuracy; Precision; Repeatability; Least Count; Zero Error; Sensitivity;

Unit 2:- Hours: 7

Analog Measurement; Digital measurements; Primary measurement; Secondary Measurement Measuring Instruments- Pressure Measurement; Temperature Measurement; Volume Measurement; Length Measurement; Thickness Measurement; Flow Measurement; Velocity Measurement; Acceleration Measurement; Energy Measurement;

Unit 3:-

Control Systems- Open loop control; Close loop Control; Feedback Control; Surge control; PLC Based Control System; DIDC Based Control System; Telemetry; CSADA; system; Remote Transmitting Units (RTU);

Unit 4:-

Seismic DATA(2D and 3D) acquisition and interpretation; Magnetic flux measurement system; Virtual Drilling; Controlling Well Drilling operation; Controlling Horizontal Directional Drilling (HDD); Remote sensing Application of SCADA and Computer based control in Exploration and Production of Energy Resources

**Total Hours: 28** 

- 1. I.J. Nagrath and M.Gopal, "Control system Engineering", New age International (P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Ernest O. Doebelin, "Measurement Systems Application and Design", 5th edition, McGraw Hill
- 3. E. A. Parr, "Programmable Controllers", 3rd edition, Newnes, Reed Educational and Professional Publishing Ltd.
- 4. R K Jain, Mechanical and Industrial Measurements, Process Instrumentation and Control, Khanna publishers.
- **5.** David Bailey, Edwin Wright, "Practical SCADA for Industry", Elsevier and Newnes publication.